

Developing and Implementing a Media Communications Response for Public Entities

The procedure for dealing with a situation or event that becomes public should be explicit in your media management plan.

When a publicized event occurs, these points are critical:

- Have a plan ready beforehand. Your plan should be clearly stated and written down.
- **Designate a spokesperson.** Be well prepared and available to meet with the media 24/7. Give updates early and often.
- Monitor media coverage and social media. Know what information is already being reported.
- Be prepared to respond to inaccurate information. Assume that reporters and key audiences are getting information from other sources.
- Never mislead your constituents or media. Always consider all constituents, and be honest and as open as possible.
- **Don't look for a scapegoat.** The priority must always be the successful resolution of an event. The "why" of an incident can be addressed later.



Media Spokesperson Best Practices for Communicating Key Messages

Once you've assessed the situation the media spokesperson should be identified. The spokesperson is the expert – that's why the reporter is calling the spokesperson for the interview.

10 tips for communicating with reporters:

- 1. Come well prepared. There should be no surprises.
- **2. Role-play with someone beforehand.** Ask questions that may arise, including those that are negative.
- **3. Ensure accuracy.** Be sure to get the facts right to maintain your credibility with the public.
- **4. Be honest, forthcoming, clear and concise.** You don't want to risk generating more negative media coverage.
- 5. Stay on message. Know what you want the audience to hear and remember.
- **6. Reinforce what you are saying.** Look for ways to bridge back to your key message during the interview.
- **7. Think in sound bites.** This is especially important for segments used by radio and television reporters.
- **8.** Be straightforward, pleasant and cooperative. A person who looks and sounds professional will be less likely to make a negative impression on an audience.
- **9. Think before answering.** If an unreasonable question is asked, politely decline to answer (the audience will understand why).
- **10. Manage your time.** You are under no obligation to continue an interview longer than the time that was agreed upon.

How to Develop a Media Kit

Have a media kit with useful information about your community prepared in advance for the media spokesperson.

5 items to include in a media kit:

- 1. Fact sheets with statistics and demographics
- 2. Biographies or historical background
- 3. Important press articles about your community
- 4. Statements or summaries of the policy question or event being discussed
- 5. Contact information



Communication Activation Plan Example

AUDIENCE	ΑCTIVITY		KEY MESSAGES	
	Initiate an event		N/A	
N/A	Convene communications team call		N/A	
N/A	Identify spokespeople		N/A	
Designated Crisis Team	• Email • Phone/text	• In-person	Situational assessment	• Ongoing updates
Employees	 Email/IT notifications Phone/text 	In personNewsletters (if applicable)	Situational assessment	 Ongoing updates
Elected Officials	• Email/phone		 Situational assessment 	• Ongoing updates
Business Partners	• Email/phone		Situational assessment	 Ongoing updates
General Public	 Company website Outgoing phone message 	Social media	Situational assessmentOngoing updates	Resolution of event
Media	Company statementPress release	SpokespeopleTalking points	Situational assessmentOngoing updates	• Resolution of event



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